

How is MOGAD diagnosed?

Per 2023 International diagnostic criteria, the diagnosis is given based on:

- Symptoms caused by inflammation of the optic nerves, spinal cord and/or the brain
- Neurological examination confirming the damage of the optic nerves, spinal cord and/or the brain
- ✓ A blood test for the presence of MOG antibodies causing the immune attack
- ✓ Exclusion of alternative diseases, including MS, which typically requires a brain MRI and a spinal tap (lumbar puncture)